

**CRIMINOLOGY
SOCIOLOGY 215**

Department of Sociology & Anthropology
DePauw University
Fall 2016

Professor Rebecca Bordt
MWF 9:10-10:10 a.m. in 222 Asbury Hall
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COURSE DESCRIPTION

What is crime and who gets to decide? Why do we fear strangers when we are more likely to be harmed by someone we know? How do the motives of a rapist, a corporation violating environmental regulations, and the campus drug dealer differ? Is plea-bargaining a good thing? Why is the criminal justice system a sea of black and brown faces?

This course explores theoretical explanations of criminal behavior, empirical research on crime in diverse contexts, and policy debates on crime control and punishment. Our intent will be to raise critical questions and challenge commonly held views about the nature of crime and punishment in the United States today. We will operate under the assumption that crime and punishment are social phenomena; they can only be understood by analyzing their relationship to broader social, political, economic, and cultural environments. The semester is organized around three crime contexts—the street, the workplace, and intimate relations--and we use the intersection of race, social class, and gender inequalities to understand why this distinction is important. We finish by considering how court actors “do justice.”

COURSE GOALS

The goals for the course are as follows: 1) Dispel popular misconceptions about crime and the criminal justice system; 2) Understand the crime problem sociologically, using race, social class, and gender as analytic lenses; 3) Recognize the complexity of social behavior, groups, organizations, and institutions and how that influences our explanations for, and solutions to, crime; 4) Acquire and fine-tune the skills of comparison, critique, and application of theoretical concepts to the real world; and 5) Improve critical thinking, discussion and writing skills.

REQUIRED READINGS

A. The following books are available at the university bookstore and on-line.

Bach, Amy. 2009. *Ordinary Injustice: How America Holds Court*. NY: Henry Holt and Co. ISBN: 9780805092271

Mohamed, A. Rafik and Erik D. Fritsvold. 2010. *Dorm Room Dealers: Drugs and the Privileges of Race and Class*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner. ISBN: 9781588268167

B. The majority of required reading for this class is available in Course Reserves. I strongly recommend that you print out a copy of the readings to bring to class, as I do not allow the use of laptops during class. Think of the printing expense as comparable to 2-3 additional books I could have asked you to purchase instead.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Papers. You will write three papers. Specific instructions will be handed out in class.

Examinations. There will be two in-class exams. The first exam is the Friday before Fall Break. Do NOT take this class if you cannot begin your break when the official break begins. No early or alternative arrangements will be made.

Class Participation. Everyone is expected to come to class having completed, thought about and prepared to discuss the assigned readings. Class participation will be assessed in terms of the quality and regularity of your participation. Even though this is a relatively large class, discussion is central to its design. If you do not like to speak in large or small groups, please reconsider taking this class.

COURSE POLICIES

How grades are calculated. Grades will be determined using the following point and percentage. In order to pass the course, students must complete all of the assignments. No late work will be accepted after the last day of class.

Class participation (1 st half)	50 points
Class participation (2 nd half)	50 points
Paper 1	required, but not graded
Paper 2	100 points
Paper 3	100 points
Exam 1	100 points
Exam 2	100 points
Total	<hr/> 500 points

Final grade: 90% and above = A-, A
80-89% = B-, B, B+
70-79% = C-, C, C+
60-69% = D
59% and below = F

What Letter Grades Mean.

A = Work that goes beyond the requirements of the assignment by adding new insight, creativity and/or particularly thoughtful analysis. Demonstrates a comprehensive command of the course material, an exceptional ability to apply concepts to the real world, and a superior ability to organize and express ideas.

B = Work that meets the requirements of the assignment. Demonstrates a solid command of the course material, an ability to apply concepts to the real world, and good organization and expression of ideas.

C = Work that partially meets the requirements of the assignment. Demonstrates acceptable command of the course material, a basic ability to apply concepts to the real world with some gaps and problems, and moderate skill in the organization and expression of ideas.

D = Work that marginally meets the requirements of the assignment. Demonstrates little command of the course material, minimal attempt to apply concepts to the real world, and limited ability to organize and express ideas.

F = Work that does not meet the requirements of the assignment. Demonstrates no command of the course material, unable to appropriately or consistently apply concepts to the real world, and insufficiently organizes and expresses ideas.

Absences and Late Work. I expect you to be in class everyday. Absences will be counted against you in determining your class participation grade. The papers and exam due dates are firm. Exceptions will be made if I receive, in advance, an official notification that you will be off campus on university business (e.g., athletic or scholarly competition) or if I am notified, in advance, of serious illness. Out of fairness to the entire class, no other exceptions will be made (this includes faulty alarm clocks, minor illness, job interviews, weddings, cheap plane tickets, etc.). Unexcused late papers will be penalized 5 points for every 24-hour period in which they are late. No late assignment will be accepted after the last day of class. For both excused and unexcused absences from class, it is your responsibility to find out what you missed from your peers. Please do not ask me for my lecture notes or for a private reenactment of the class.

Extra Credit. None. No exceptions.

Security Measures. Due to past experience, I ask that you keep copies of your assignments before handing them in. In addition, if you are turning in your work late, do not put it in my

mailbox or under my office door. It is your responsibility to contact me and make arrangements to give me your late work in person.

Honor Code. As with all courses at DePauw University, you are bound by the policy on academic integrity. I highly encourage you to reread the policy if you have not reread it this semester. Academic dishonesty includes the following: cheating, fabrication, facilitating academic dishonesty, plagiarism, multiple submissions, abuse of academic material, deception and misrepresentation, electronic dishonesty, and carelessness. Each of these violations is described in detail in the Student Handbook. See me if you have any questions about your obligation to uphold this policy. While I encourage you to work together in small groups and discuss the course material among yourselves outside of class, papers and exams should be written without collaboration and should reflect your independent ideas.

Special Accommodations. It is the policy and practice of DePauw University to provide reasonable accommodations for students with properly documented disabilities. Written notification from Student Disability Services is required. If you are eligible to receive an accommodation and would like to request it for this course, please contact Student Disability Services. Allow one-week advance notice to ensure enough time for reasonable accommodations to be made. Otherwise, it is not guaranteed that the accommodation can be provided on a timely basis. Accommodations are not retroactive. Students who have questions about Student Disability Services or who have, or think they may have, a disability (psychiatric, attentional, learning, vision, hearing, physical, medical, etc.) are invited to contact Student Disability Services for a confidential discussion in Union Building Suite 200 or by phone at 658-6267.

Religious Holy Days and Observances. In accordance with DePauw policy, I am happy to accommodate students who are adherents of a religious tradition and wish to fulfill obligations of that religious tradition on holy days. Please notify me well in advance of any planned absences.

Phones or Laptops. No cell phones, smart watches, or texting during class. No laptops unless arranged through the ADA Coordinator. This means you will need to print the readings posted on Course Reserves and/or bring in notes from the readings so you can refer to them during our discussions.

Agreement to abide by course policies. If you have read and understand the policies above, please email me (rbordt@depauw.edu) with the subject line: "I have read and agree to abide by the course policies."

COURSE SCHEDULE

Readings should be completed before coming to class on the date specified. Readings are identified by the authors' last names. I have placed in brackets the location of each assigned reading (i.e., Book or Course Reserves).

<p>WEEK 1 August 24, 26</p>	<p>I. When is a Wrong a Crime?</p> <p>W: No Class. RB out of town.</p> <p>F: Introductions. Get Paper 1 assignment.</p> <p>Hagan, "Defining Crime: An Issue of Morality," pp. 5-12. [Course Reserves]</p>
<p>WEEK 2 August 29, 31, September 2</p>	<p>M: Glassner, <i>The Culture of Fear</i>, pp. xi-xxxvi; 23-49 [Course Reserves] Paper 1 due.</p> <p>W: Carlson, "Moral Panic, Moral Breach: Bernhard Goetz, George Zimmerman, and Racialized News Reporting in Contested Cases of Self Defense," pp. 1-20. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>Schildkraut, et al. "Could it Happen Here? Moral Panic, School Shootings and Fear of Crime among College Students," pp. 91-110. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>II. How is Crime Measured?</p> <p>F: Lab et al., "Measuring Crime," pp. 9-13. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>Jacobs, "Researching Crack Dealers: Dilemmas and Contradictions," pp. 392-406. [Course Reserves] Get Paper 2 assignment.</p>

<p>WEEK 3 September 5, 7, 9</p>	<p>III. Theoretical Explanations for Crime</p> <p>M: Williams, <i>Blue Rage, Black Redemption: A Memoir</i>, pp. 3-42. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>W: Williams, <i>Blue Rage, Black Redemption: A Memoir</i>, pp. 42-75. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>IV. Crime Context: The Street</p> <p>Serial Killing and Homicide</p> <p>F: Warf and Waddell, “Heinous Spaces, Perfidious Places: The Sinister Landscape of Serial Killers,” pp. 323-245. [Course Reserves]</p>
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<p>WEEK 4 September 12, 14, 16</p>	<p>M: Yardley and Wilson, “In Search of the ‘Angels of Death’: Conceptualising the Contemporary Nurse Healthcare Serial Killer,” pp. 39-55. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>W: Brookman, “Accounting for Homicide and Sublethal Violence,” pp. 175-192. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>Seigal et al., “The Relationship Between Gun Ownership and Firearm Homicide Rates in the United States, 1981-2010” pp. 2098-2105. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>Drug Trafficking and Drug Sales/Use</p> <p>F: Jenner, “International Drug Trafficking: A Global Problem with a Domestic Solution,” pp. 901-927. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>Shukla et al., “An Evolving Problem: Methamphetamine Production and Trafficking in the United States,” pp.426-435. [Course Reserves]</p>
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<p>WEEK 5 September 19, 21, 23</p>	<p>M: Mohamed and Fritsvold, <i>Dorm Room Dealers</i>, pp. 1-62. [Book] Paper 2 due</p> <p>W: Mohamed and Fritsvold, <i>Dorm Room Dealers</i>, pp. 63-98 [Book]</p> <p>F: Mohamed and Fritsvold, <i>Dorm Room Dealers</i>, pp. 123-167. [Book]</p>
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<p>WEEK 6 September 26, 28, 30</p>	<p>M: Mohamed and Fritsvold, <i>Dorm Room Dealers</i>, pp. 169-184. [Book]</p> <p>W: Day of Inclusion. Class moved to university events.</p> <p>Prostitution/Sex Work</p> <p>F: Petro, “Selling Sex: Women’s Participation in the Sex Industry,” pp. 155-169. [Course Rerserves] Oselin, “Weighing the Consequences of a Deviant Career: Factors Leading to an Exit from Prostitution,” pp. 527-550. [Course Reserves]</p>
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<p>WEEK 7 October 3, 5, 7</p>	<p>M: Smith et al., “Social-Emotional Aspects of Male Escorting: Experiences of Men Working for an Agency,” pp. 1047-1058. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>Police Misconduct and Brutality</p> <p>W: Democracy Now! Coverage of police brutality (1999-2016). http://www.democracynow.org/topics/police_brutality/1 (Spend 30 minutes perusing this website. Come to class with written notes on two general patterns you notice and the details of two specific cases that are new to you.)</p> <p>F: No Class. RB at conference. Use time to study for next week’s exam.</p>
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<p>WEEK 8 October 10, 12, 14</p>	<p>M: Smiley and Fakunle, “From ‘Brute’ to ‘Thug’: The Demonization and Criminalization of Unarmed Black Male Victims in America,” pp. 350-366 [Course Reserves]</p> <p>W: Lee, “Exactly How Often do Police Shoot Unarmed Black Men?” http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2014/08/police-shootings-michael-brown-ferguson-black-men</p> <p>Brown, “The Blue Line on Thin Ice: The Police Use of Force Modifications in the Era of Cameraphones and YouTube” [Course Reserves]</p> <p>F: Exam 1</p>
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<p>WEEK 9 October 17, 19, 21</p>	<p>Fall break</p>
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<p>WEEK 10 October 24, 26, 28</p>	<p>V. Crime Context: The Workplace</p> <p>Organizational Crime</p> <p>M: Coleman, <i>The Criminal Elite</i>, pp. 1-15. [Course reserves] Get Paper 3 assignment.</p> <p>W: Iversen, “The Dirty Secrets of Rocky Flats,” pp. 23-26. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>F: Brook, “Environmental Genocide: Native Americans and Toxic Waste,” pp. 105-113. [Course Reserves] Film, “Shelter in Place.” (In class)</p> <p>Last day to drop class with “W”</p>
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<p>WEEK 11 October 31, November 2, 4</p>	<p>Occupational Crime</p> <p>M: Barlow and Hawdon, “Deviance in the Hair Salon Industry,” pp. 66-80. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>W: de Vries and van Gelder, “Explaining Workplace Delinquency: The Role of Honesty-Humility, Ethical Culture, and Employee Surveillance, pp. 112-116. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>F: No Class (RB out of town). Use time to work on paper that is due next week.</p>
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<p>WEEK 12 November 7, 9, 11</p>	<p>VI. Crime Context: Intimate Relations</p> <p>Rape</p> <p>M: Krakauer, <i>Missoula</i>, pp. 1-48, [Course Reserves] Paper 3 due.</p> <p>W: Armstrong, Hamilton and Sweeney, “Sexual Assault on Campus: A Multilevel, Integrative Approach to Party Rape,” pp. 483-499. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>F: Branch and Richards, “The Effects of Receiving a Rape Disclosure: College Friends’ Stories,” pp. 658-670. [Course Reserves]</p>
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<p>WEEK 13 November 14, 16, 18</p>	<p>Intimate Partner Violence</p> <p>M: Leisring, “Physical and Emotional Abuse in Romantic Relationships: Motivation for Perpetration Among College Women,” pp. 1437-1454. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>W: Nabors,” Drug Use and Intimate Partner Violence Among College Students: An In-Depth Exploration,” pp.1043-1063. [Course Reserves]</p> <p>VII. Criminal Justice Responses to Crime</p> <p>F: Film, “The Plea, Part I” (In class)</p>
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<p>WEEK 14 November 21, 23, 25</p>	<p>M: Film, “The Plea, Part 2” (In class)</p> <p>W: No class (Thanksgiving)</p> <p>F: No class (Thanksgiving)</p>
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<p>WEEK 15 November 28, 30, December 2</p>	<p>M: Bach, <i>Ordinary Injustice</i>, pp. 1-9. [Book]</p> <p>W: Bach, <i>Ordinary Injustice</i>, pp.11-76. [Book]</p> <p>F: Bach, <i>Ordinary Injustice</i>, pp.77-129. [Book]</p>
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<p>WEEK 16 December 5, 7, 9</p>	<p>M: Bach, <i>Ordinary Injustice</i>, pp.130-190. [Book]</p> <p>W: Bach, <i>Ordinary Injustice</i>, pp.191-266. [Book]</p> <p>F: End of semester wrap-up.</p>
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<p>Final Exam Week</p>	<p>Exam 2 (Monday, December 12, 2016, 8:30-11:30 a.m.)</p>
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